

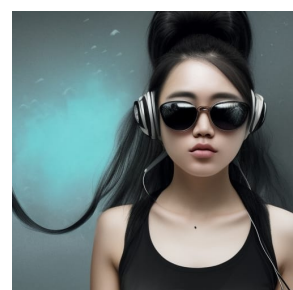
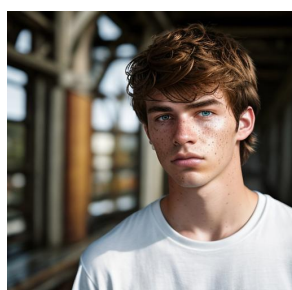
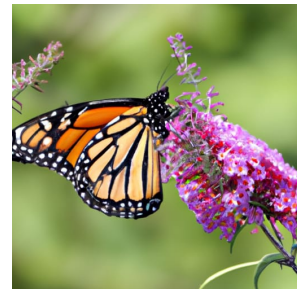


CBB

# Multilingual Life-form Picture Dictionary



Monolingual English  
Edition



# Introduction

This free online picture dictionary began as the brainchild of the CBB – the Conlanger Bulletin Board, an Internet forum owned by Aevas (<https://cbbforum.com/>). The idea was to have a free ebook with pictures of common words for animals, plants, viruses, mythical creatures, humans, and higher taxa that could be translated into many other languages – both natlangs (natural languages) like German, Swedish, French, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Russian, Hindi, Hebrew, Arabic, Mandarin, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, Indonesian, Tagalog, Maori, Swahili, and Navajo; and conlangs (constructed languages) like Esperanto, Interlingua, Lingua Franca Nova, Lojban, Ithkuil, Klingon, Na’vi, Dothraki, Teonaht, Verdurian, Brithenig, Itlani, and Kankonian.

The selection of plant and animal words was taken from the Leholá Species Word Master List, adapted for a book that would only contain words for species and higher taxa that existed on Earth, or at least were established in Earth’s mythologies and folklore (*unicorn*, *mermaid*). Words were chosen that appeared in foreign-language picture dictionaries such as the First Thousand Words series or Beginner’s German/French/Italian/Spanish Dictionary (both published by Usborne), or that appeared high up on the list in English-language word frequency lists.

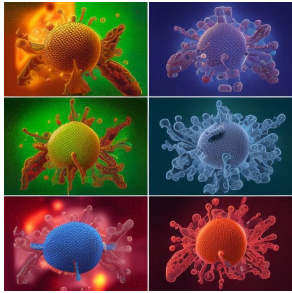
The wordlist was then compared against the Landau Core Vocabulary to hunt out semantic distinctions that some languages made with the words on the list. Some languages, for instance, have separate words for sour cherries and sweet cherries, for large parrots and small parrots, or for “cow” (beef cattle) and “cow” (dairy cows). In cases like these, both or all words are covered and illustrated in this dictionary, so both or all words in the foreign language can be included in the translated editions.

Some collective categories, such as “pig” (including “sow”, “boar”, and “piglet”) or “snake” (including “cobra” and “python”), apply to multiple plant or animal words in this book. These were handled by putting the collective noun on top of a series of pictures of more specific nouns.

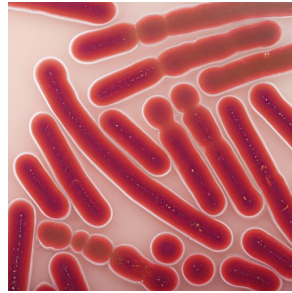
This book was meant to be translated into many other languages – both natural and constructed – as well as English. We request that foreign translations give all the necessary information to learn a word. The Spanish edition, for instance, should include the definite article with each noun (**la manzana** or **el pingüino**) to make the gender of the noun clear, and should give an indication that, say, **el águila** is feminine despite the article **el**. The German edition should give the definite article and an indication on how to pluralize the noun (such as -n or -er). The Mandarin edition should display both the Chinese characters and the pinyin for each word. The Japanese edition should include both kanji, where applicable, and an indication of pronunciation.

When planning this book, it was soon decided that this dictionary would be illustrated through AI-created art. Khemeheki and Arayaz created all the pictures amongst themselves on the AI art website NightCafé (<https://creator.nightcafe.studio/>). Pictures were created using the models Stable Diffusion 1.5, DALL-E 2, and SDXL 0.9.

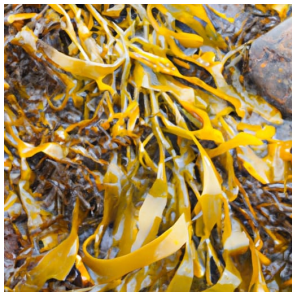
# PART I: CATEGORY WORDS



virus



bacteria



seaweed



mushroom

One bacterium, two bacteria.



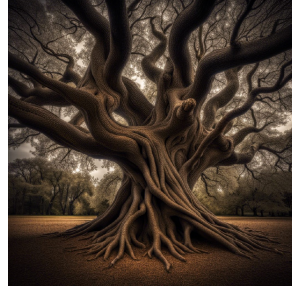
# plant



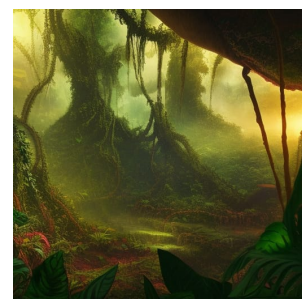
bush



flower



tree



vine



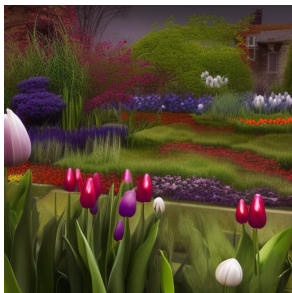
grass



grain



berry



bulb



herb



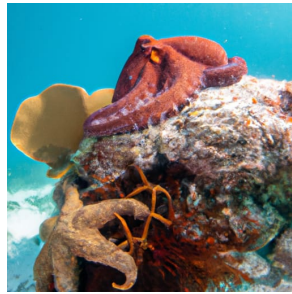
weed

# animal





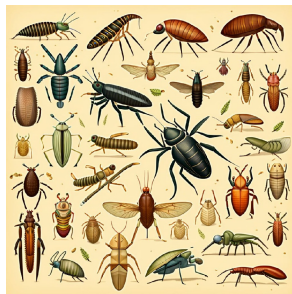
beast



marine animal



worm



bug



insect



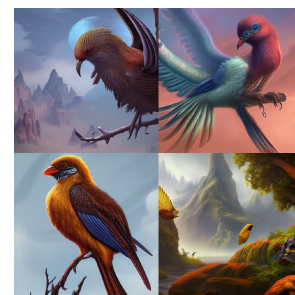
fish



amphibian



reptile



bird [as class]

One fish, two fish.

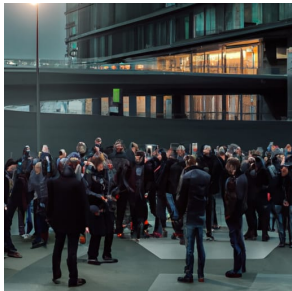
animal (Continued)



bird [I saw a **bird** in a tree.]



mammal



human



alien

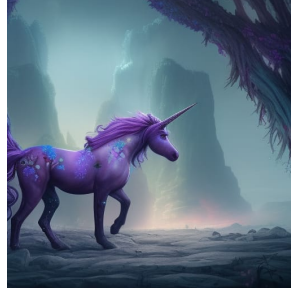
# PART II: MYTHICAL



monster



dragon



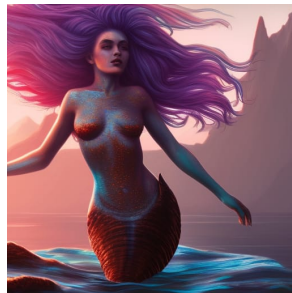
unicorn



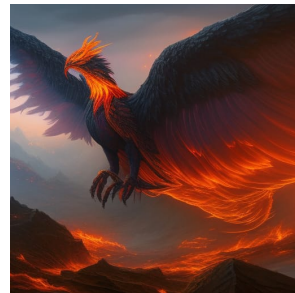
fairy



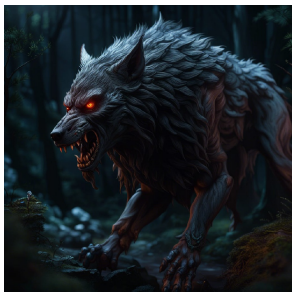
giant



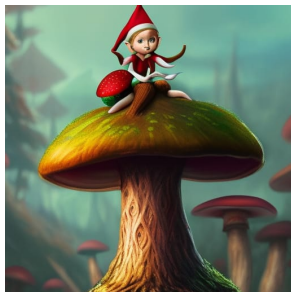
mermaid



phoenix



werewolf



elf



vampire

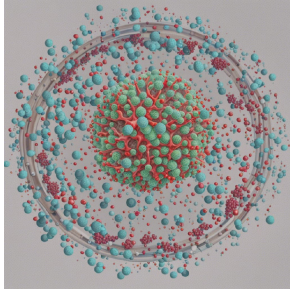


zombie

One werewolf, two werewolves. One elf, two elves.



# PART III: VIRUSES



HIV



coronavirus

# PART IV: PLANTS



barley



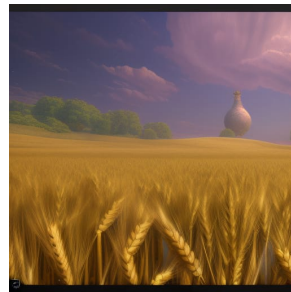
corn/maize



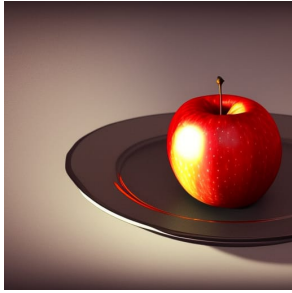
oats



rice



wheat



apple



apricot



banana



blueberry



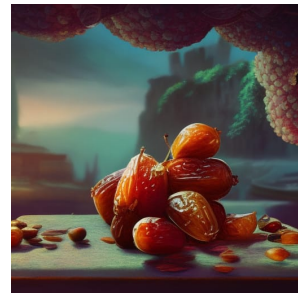
(sweet) cherry



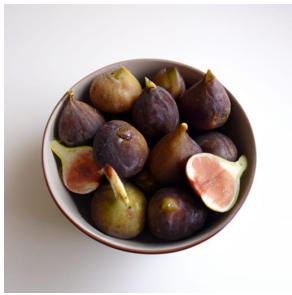
(sour) cherry



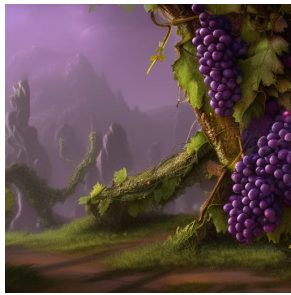
coconut



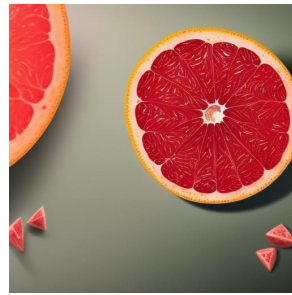
date



fig



grape



grapefruit



guava

One grapefruit, two grapefruit.





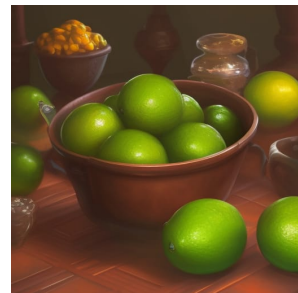
kiwi/kiwifruit



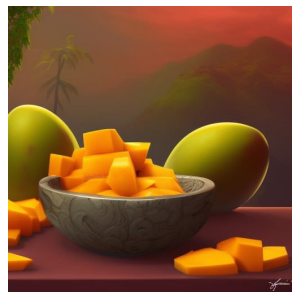
lemon



lime



lime



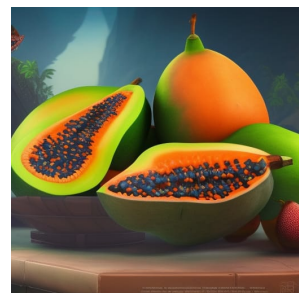
mango



melon



orange



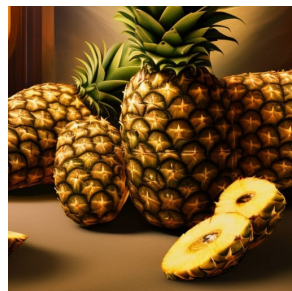
papaya



peach



pear



pineapple



plum

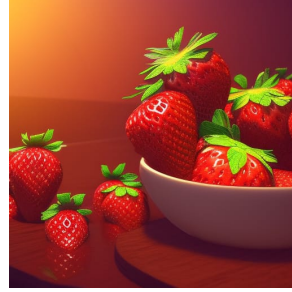
One kiwifruit, two kiwifruit.



pomegranate



raspberry



strawberry



(wild) strawberry



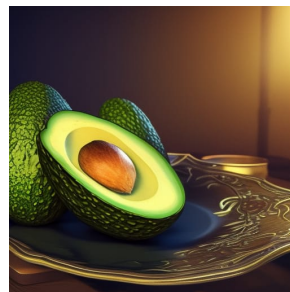
tangerine



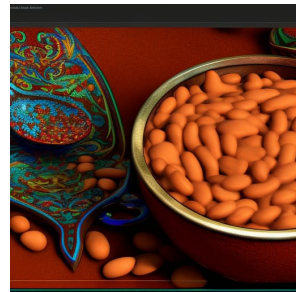
watermelon



asparagus



avocado



bean



broccoli



Brussels sprouts



cabbage



carrot



cauliflower



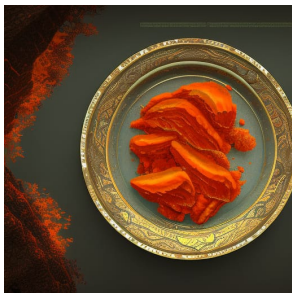
celery



cucumber



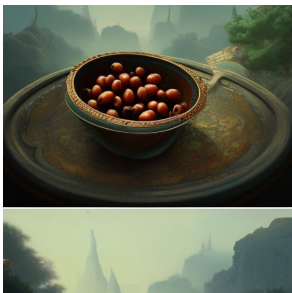
garlic



ginger



lettuce

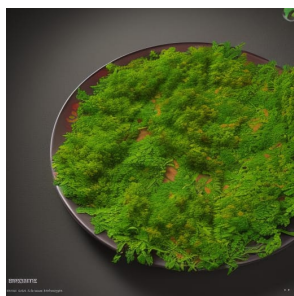


olive

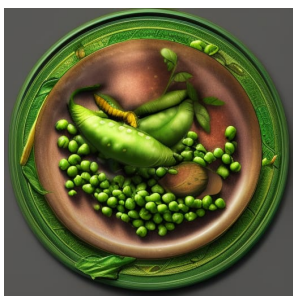


onion





parsley



pea



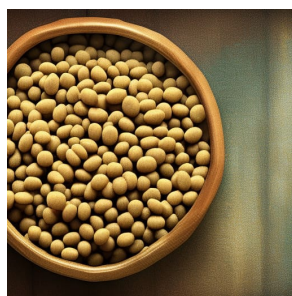
(chili) pepper



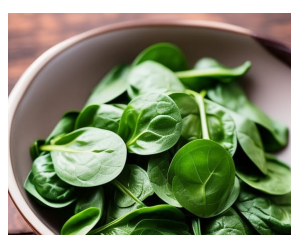
potato



pumpkin



soybean



spinach



(summer) squash/marrow



(winter) squash/marrow



tomato



almond



peanut



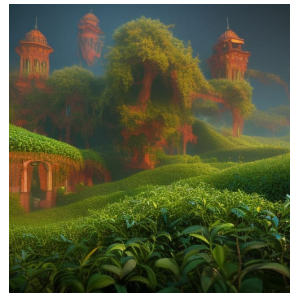
pepper



cinnamon



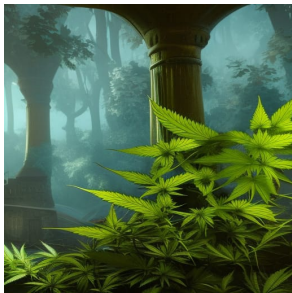
coffee



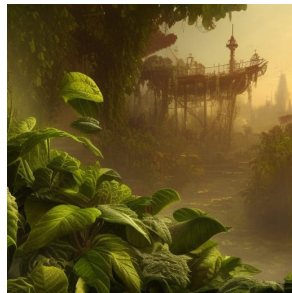
tea



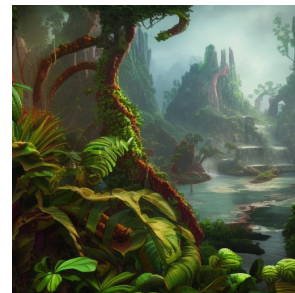
cotton



hemp, cannabis



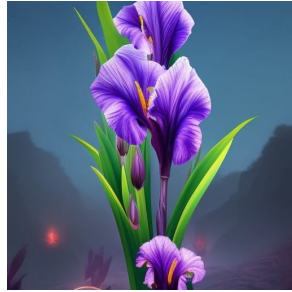
tobacco



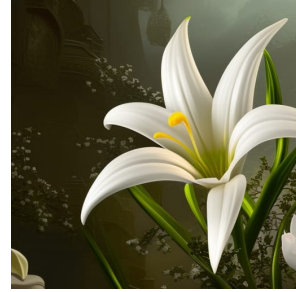
rubber



daisy



iris



lily



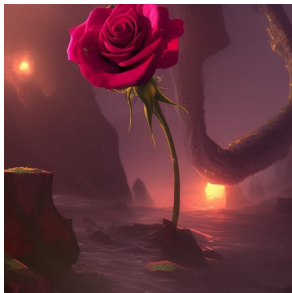
morning glory



orchid



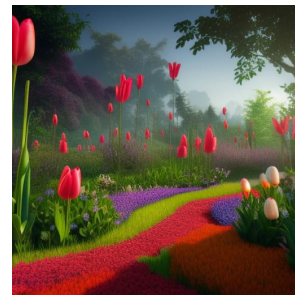
poppy



rose



sunflower

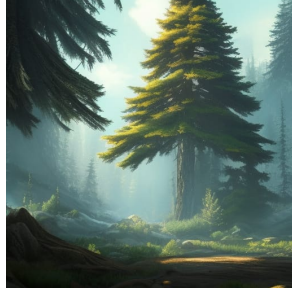


tulip





palm



pine



maple



willow



oak

# PART V: ANIMALS



jellyfish



coral



starfish/sea star



sea urchin



clam



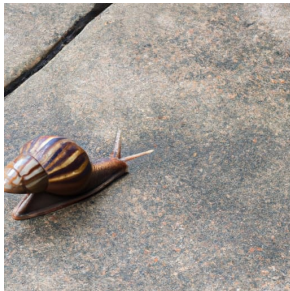
oyster



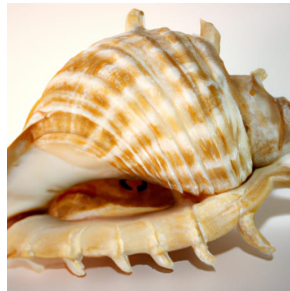
mussel



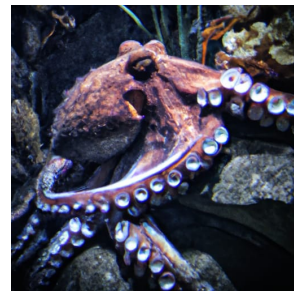
scallop



snail



snail



octopus

One jellyfish, two jellyfish. One starfish, two starfish. One octopus, two octopus or octopuses or octopi or octopodes.



squid



crab



lobster



(spiny) lobster



shrimp



prawn



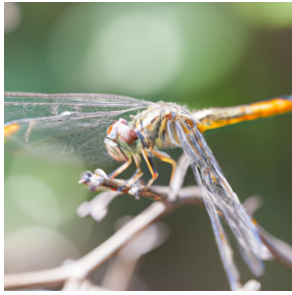
scorpion



spider

One squid, two squid or squids. One shrimp, two shrimp or shrimps.





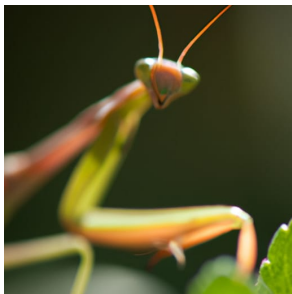
dragonfly



grasshopper



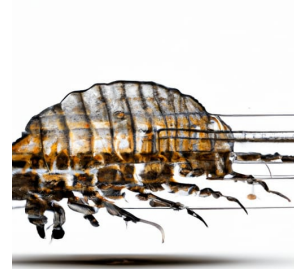
cricket



praying mantis



cockroach (roach)



flea



(head) louse



(body) louse



(crab) louse



nit

One mantis, two mantises or mantes. One louse, two lice.





beetle



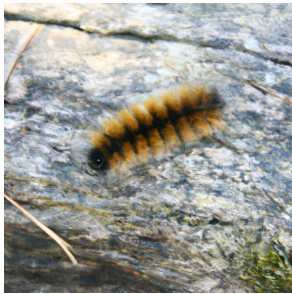
ladybug/ladybird



fly



mosquito



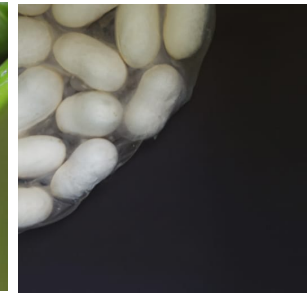
caterpillar



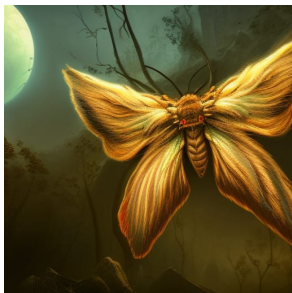
caterpillar



caterpillar



cocoon



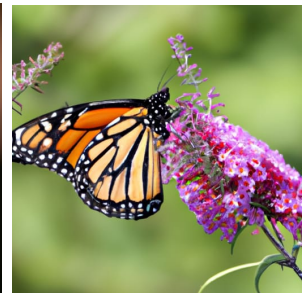
moth



(clothes) moth



chrysalis

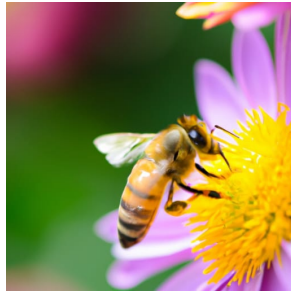


butterfly

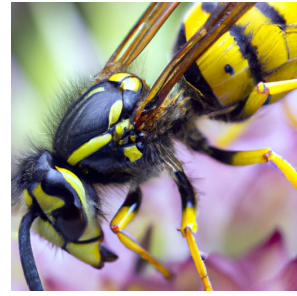
One chrysalis, two chrysalides.



ant



bee



wasp



shark



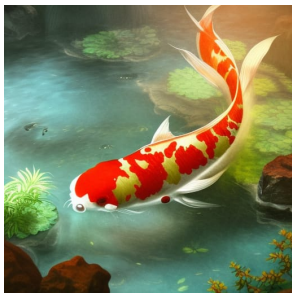
eel



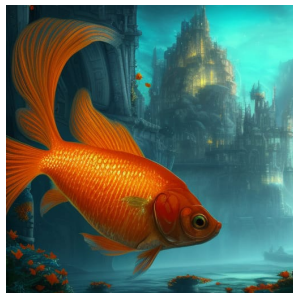
eel



salmon



carp



goldfish



tuna

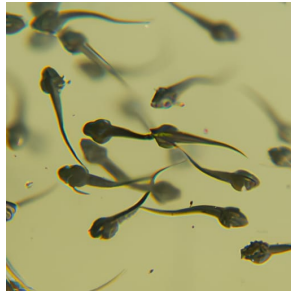


seahorse

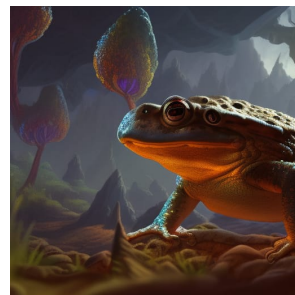
One salmon, two salmon. One carp, two carp. One goldfish, two goldfish. One tuna, two tuna.



frog



tadpole

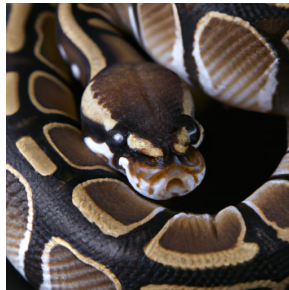


toad

## snake



cobra

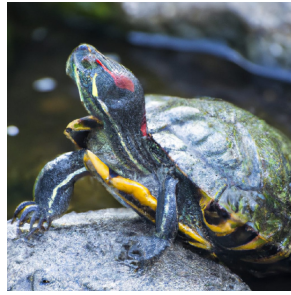


python





(sea) turtle



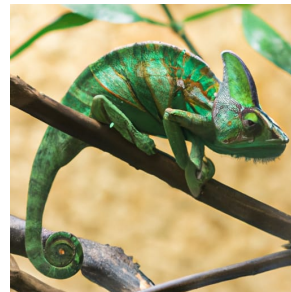
turtle/terrapin



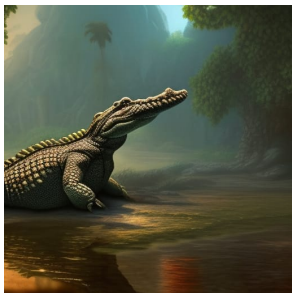
turtle/tortoise



lizard



chameleon



alligator



crocodile



dinosaur





ostrich



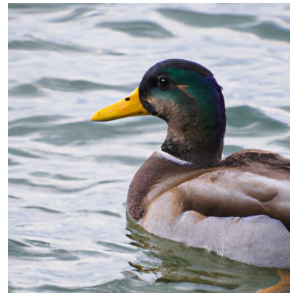
penguin



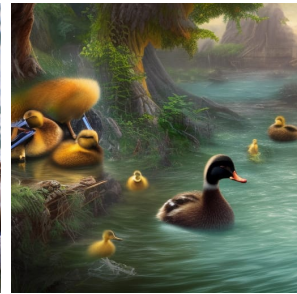
duck



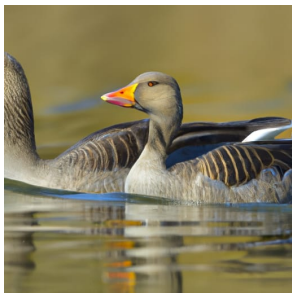
duckling



duck



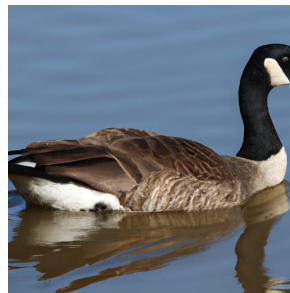
duckling



goose



gosling

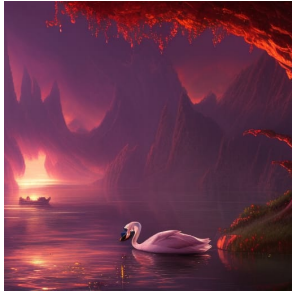


goose



gosling

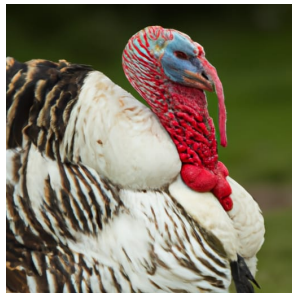
One goose, two geese.



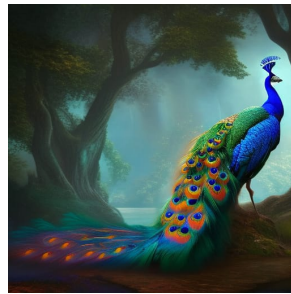
swan



cygnet

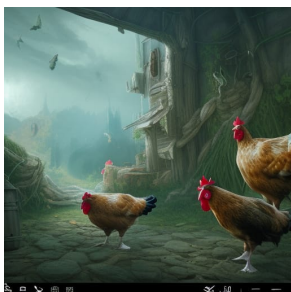


turkey



peacock

## chicken



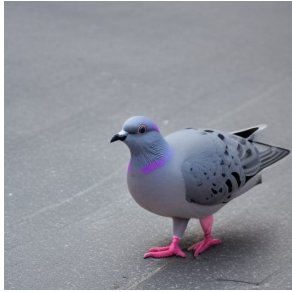
hen



rooster



chick



pigeon



flamingo



eagle



hawk



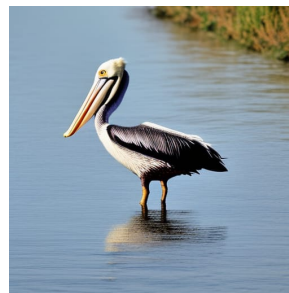
owl



owl



seagull



pelican



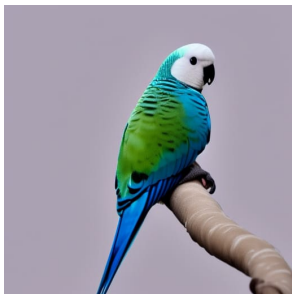
robin



crow



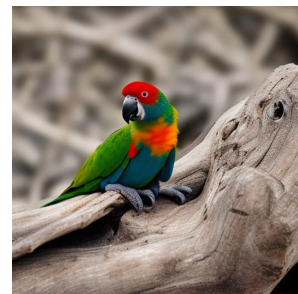
raven



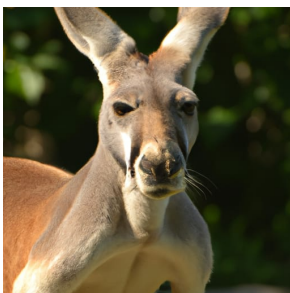
parakeet/budgerigar (budgie)



parrot



parrot

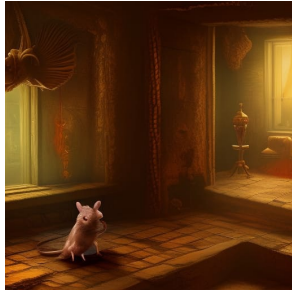


kangaroo



rabbit





mouse



rat



hamster



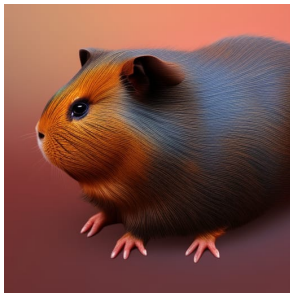
beaver



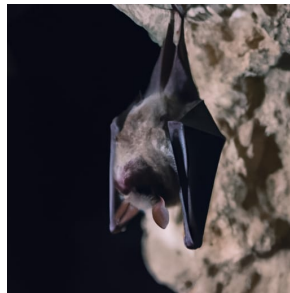
squirrel



porcupine



guinea pig



bat

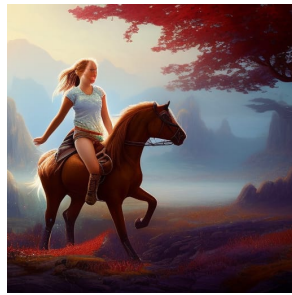


mole

One mouse, two mice.



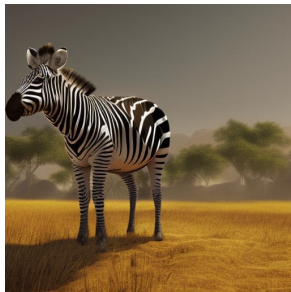
horse



pony



donkey

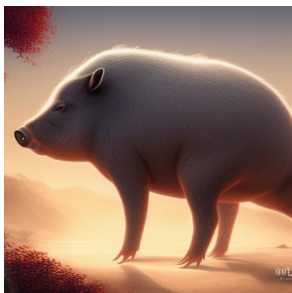


zebra



rhinoceros (rhino)

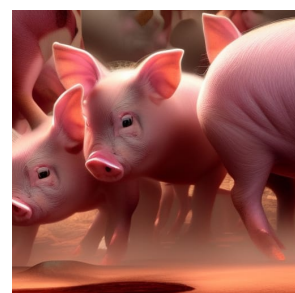
## pig



sow

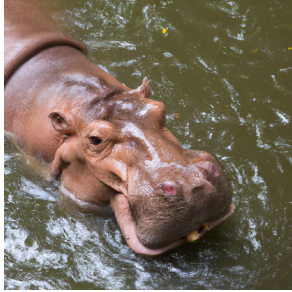


boar



piglet

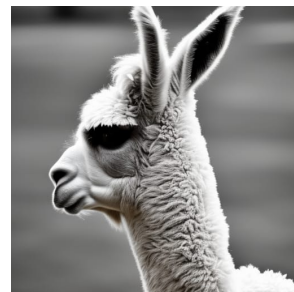
One rhinoceros, two rhinoceros.



hippopotamus (hippo)



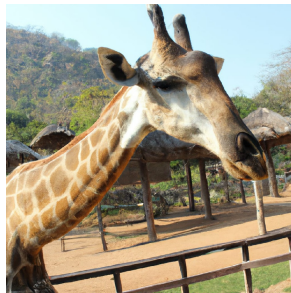
camel



llama



deer

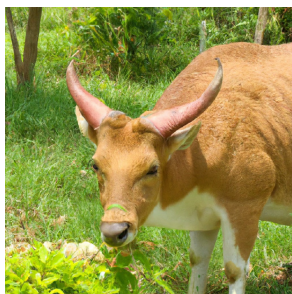


giraffe



buffalo

## head of cattle



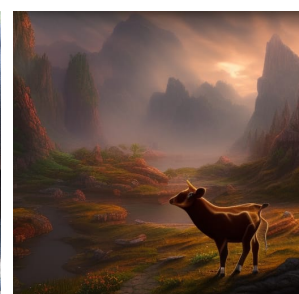
cow



cow



bull



calf

One hippopotamus, two hippopotami. One deer, two deer. One buffalo, two buffalo. One head of cattle, two cattle. One calf, two calves.



# goat



nanny-goat



billy-goat



kid

# sheep [individual]



sheep [collective]



ewe

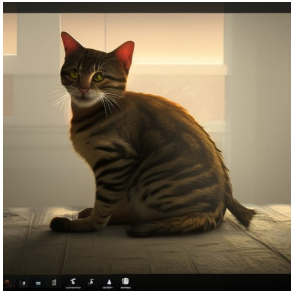


ram

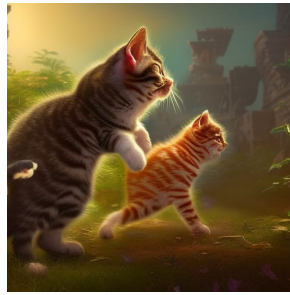


lamb

One sheep, two sheep.



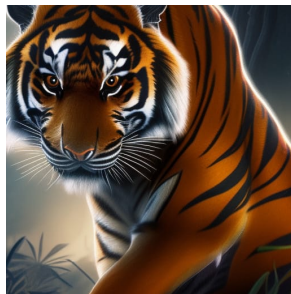
cat



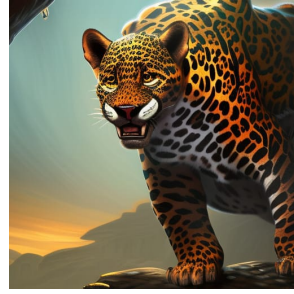
kitten



lion



tiger



jaguar



wolf

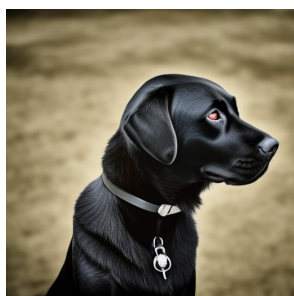


coyote



fox

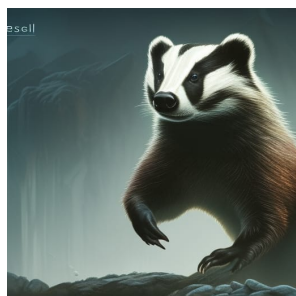
One wolf, two wolves.



dog



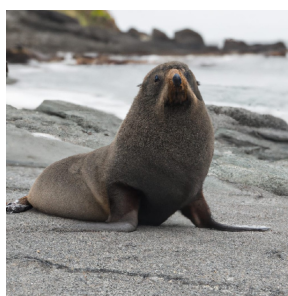
puppy



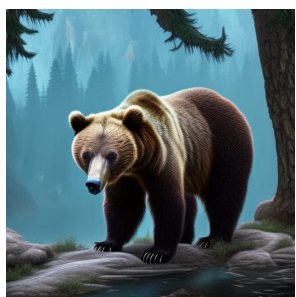
badger



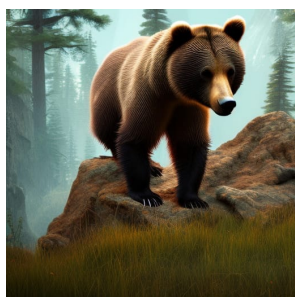
(sea) otter



seal



bear



cub



polar bear

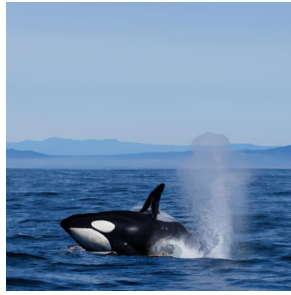


panda





dolphin



orca



whale



elephant

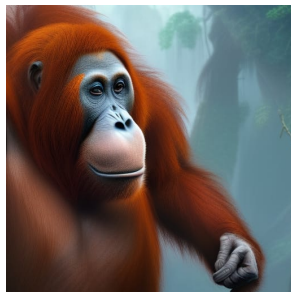


monkey

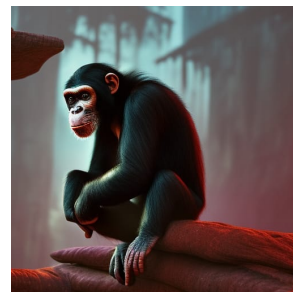
## ape [great ape]



gorilla



orangutan



chimpanzee (chimp)

# PART VI: HUMANS

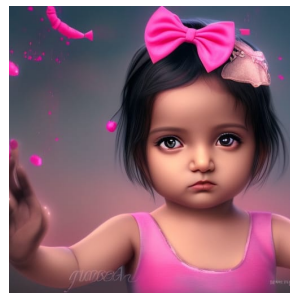


fetus/foetus, unborn child

child, kid



newborn



baby



toddler



6-year-old boy



10-year-old girl

One child, two children.



youth [young people collectively]

teenager/teen-ager, teen, adolescent, kid



16-year-old boy



17-year-old girl

young adult



twentysomething/20something



thirtysomething/30something



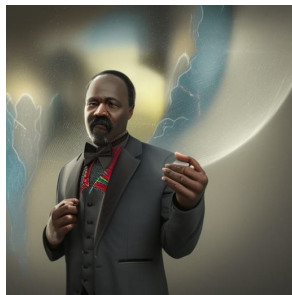
# adult



45-year-old man



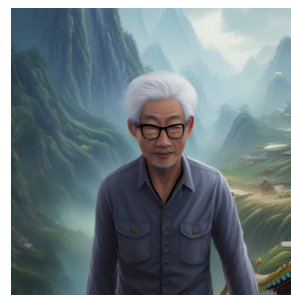
45-year-old woman



married man



married woman



senior, senior citizen, elder

One man, two men. One woman, two women.

# English Index

adolescent	37	camel	31
adult	38	cannabis	15
alien	6	carp	22
alligator	24	carrot	13
almond	15	cat	33
amphibian	5	caterpillar	21, 21, 21
animal	5	cattle	31
ant	22	cauliflower	13
ape	35	celery	13
apple	10	chameleon	24
apricot	10	cherry	10, 10
asparagus	12	chick	26
avocado	12	chicken	26
baby	36	child	36
bacteria	3	chili pepper	14
badger	34	chimp	35
banana	10	chimpanzee	35
barley	9	chrysalis	21
bat	29	cinnamon	15
bean	12	clam	18
bear	34	clothes moth	21
beast	5	cobra	23
beaver	29	cockroach	20
bee	22	coconut	10
beetle	21	cocoon	21
berry	4	coffee	15
billy-goat	32	coral	18
bird	5, 6	corn	9
blueberry	10	coronavirus	8
boar	30	cotton	15
body louse	20	cow	31, 31
boy	36, 37	coyote	33
broccoli	13	crab	19
Brussels sprouts	13	crab louse	20
budgerigar	28	cricket	20
budgie	28	crocodile	24
buffalo	31	crow	28
bug	5	cub	34
bulb	4	cucumber	13
bull	31	cygnet	26
bush	4	daisy	16
butterfly	21	date	10
cabbage	13	deer	31
calf	31	dinosaur	24

dog	34
dolphin	35
donkey	30
dragon	7
dragonfly	20
duck	25, 25
duckling	25, 25
eagle	27
eel	22, 22
elder	38
elephant	35
elf	7
ewe	32
fairy	7
fetus	36
fig	10
fish	5
flamingo	27
flea	20
flower	4
fly	21
foetus	36
fox	33
frog	23
garlic	13
giant	7
ginger	13
giraffe	31
girl	36, 37
goat	32
goldfish	22
goose	25, 25
gorilla	35
gosling	25, 25
grain	4
grape	10
grapefruit	10
grass	4
grasshopper	20
guava	10
guinea pig	29
hamster	29
hawk	27
head louse	20
head of cattle	31
hemp	15
hen	26

herb	4
hippo	31
hippopotamus	31
HIV	8
horse	30
human	6
insect	5
iris	16
jaguar	33
jellyfish	18
kangaroo	28
kid	32, 36, 37
kitten	33
kiwi	11
kiwifruit	11
ladybird	21
ladybug	21
lamb	32
lemon	11
lettuce	13
lily	16
lime	11, 11
lion	33
lizard	14
llama	31
lobster	19, 19
louse	20, 20, 20
maize	9
mammal	6
man	38, 38
mango	11
mantis	20
maple	17
marine animal	5
married man	38
married woman	38
marrow	14, 14
melon	11
mermaid	7
mole	29
monkey	35
monster	7
morning glory	16
mosquito	21
moth	21, 21
mouse	29
mushroom	3



mussel	18
nanny-goat	32
newborn	36
nit	20
oak	17
oats	9
octopus	18
olive	13
onion	13
orange	11
orangutan	35
orca	35
orchid	16
ostrich	25
otter	34
owl	27, 27
oyster	18
palm	17
panda	34
papaya	11
parakeet	28
parrot	28, 28
parsley	14
pea	14
peach	11
peacock	26
peanut	15
pear	11
pelican	27
penguin	25
pepper	14, 15
phoenix	7
pig	30
pigeon	27
piglet	30
pine	17
pineapple	11
plant	4
plum	11
polar bear	34
pomegranate	12
pony	30
poppy	16
porcupine	29
potato	14
prawn	19
praying mantis	20

pumpkin	14
puppy	34
python	23
rabbit	28
ram	32
raspberry	12
rat	29
raven	28
reptile	5
rhino	30
rhinoceros	30
rice	9
roach	20
robin	28
rooster	26
rose	16
rubber	15
salmon	22
scallop	18
scorpion	19
seagull	27
seahorse	22
seal	34
sea otter	34
sea star	18
sea turtle	24
sea urchin	18
seaweed	3
senior	38
senior citizen	38
shark	22
sheep	32, 32
shrimp	19
snail	18, 18
snake	23
sour cherry	10
sow	30
soybean	14
spider	19
spinach	14
spiny lobster	19
squash	14, 14
squid	19
squirrel	29
starfish	18
strawberry	12, 12
summer squash	14

sunflower	16
swan	26
sweet cherry	10
tadpole	23
tangerine	12
tea	15
teen	37
teen-ager	37
terrapin	24
thirtysomething	37
tiger	33
toad	23
tobacco	15
toddler	36
tomato	14
tortoise	24
tree	4
tulip	16
tuna	22
turkey	26
turtle	24, 24, 24
twentysomething	37

unborn child	36
unicorn	7
vampire	7
vine	4
virus	3
wasp	22
watermelon	12
weed	4
werewolf	7
whale	35
wheat	9
wild strawberry	12
willow	17
winter squash	14
wolf	33
woman	38, 38
worm	5
young adult	37
youth	37
zebra	30
zombie	7

# Credits

Thanks to Arayaz at NightCafé (<https://creator.nightcafe.studio/u/Arayaz>) for drawing the following pictures via AI: crow; eagle; flamingo; hawk; (barn) owl; (short-eared) owl; parakeet; (large) parrot; (small) parrot; pelican; pepper (spice); pigeon; pineapple; plum; pomegranate; raspberry; raven; robin; seagull; spider; spinach; (summer) squash; (winter) squash; (cultivated) strawberry; (wild) strawberry; tangerine; tomato; watermelon. All other pictures made by Khemeheki (<https://creator.nightcafe.studio/u/Khemeheki>) via AI.

The following pictures were created using OpenAI's DALL-e 2: alien; amphibian; ant; bacteria; bat; beaver; bee; beetle; bush; butterfly; (non-fuzzy) caterpillar; (fuzzy) caterpillar; (green) caterpillar; chameleon; chrysalis; clam; cobra; cockroach; cocoon; crab; cricket; cygnet; deer; dinosaur; donkey; dragonfly; (wild) duck; fig; flea; fly; (domestic) goose; (wild) goose; (wild) gosling; grain; grass; grasshopper; guava; herb; human; insect; kangaroo; kid (i.e. baby goat); ladybug/ladybird; lobster; (head) louse; (body) louse; (crab) louse; mammal; marine animal; mole; morning glory; mosquito; (clothes) moth; mushroom; nit; oats; octopus; orca; ostrich; oyster; prawn; praying mantis; python; reptile; scallop; scorpion; sea urchin; seaweed; shrimp; (terrestrial) snail; (marine) snail; spider; squid; (wild) strawberry; tadpole; turkey; vampire; wasp; weed; worm; youth; zombie. All other pictures created using Stable.

Lastly, thanks to CBBizens eldin raigmore and Knox Adjacent for providing feedback and guidance on the Conlanger Bulletin Board.

Copyright 2023. This book is free and may be modified as a dictionary of organism words in any language, natural or constructed.