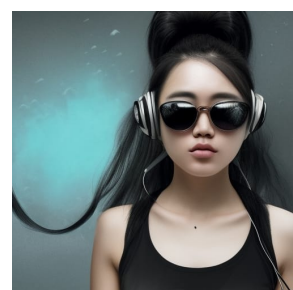
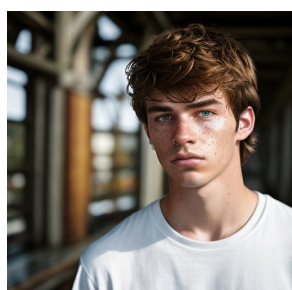


CBB

Multilingual Life-form Picture Dictionary

French Edition
Edition française



Introduction

This free online picture dictionary began as the brainchild of the CBB – the Conlanger Bulletin Board, an Internet forum owned by Aevas (<https://cbbforum.com/>). The idea was to have a free ebook with pictures of common words for animals, plants, viruses, mythical creatures, humans, and higher taxa that could be translated into many other languages – both natlangs (natural languages) like German, Swedish, French, Italian, Spanish, Portuguese, Russian, Hindi, Hebrew, Arabic, Mandarin, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, Indonesian, Tagalog, Maori, Swahili, and Navajo; and conlangs (constructed languages) like Esperanto, Interlingua, Lingua Franca Nova, Lojban, Ithkuil, Klingon, Na’vi, Dothraki, Teonaht, Verdurian, Brithenig, Itlani, and Kankonian.

The selection of plant and animal words was taken from the Leholá Species Word Master List, adapted for a book that would only contain words for species and higher taxa that existed on Earth, or at least were established in Earth’s mythologies and folklore (*unicorn*, *mermaid*). Words were chosen that appeared in foreign-language picture dictionaries such as the First Thousand Words series or Beginner’s German/French/Italian/Spanish Dictionary (both published by Usborne), or that appeared high up on the list in English-language word frequency lists.

The wordlist was then compared against the Landau Core Vocabulary to hunt out semantic distinctions that some languages made with the words on the list. Some languages, for instance, have separate words for sour cherries and sweet cherries, for large parrots and small parrots, or for “cow” (beef cattle) and “cow” (dairy cows). In cases like these, both or all words are covered and illustrated in this dictionary, so both or all words in the foreign language can be included in the translated editions.

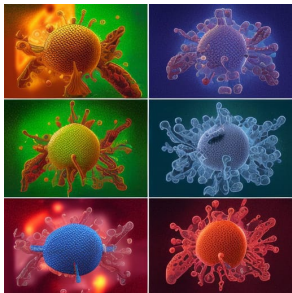
Some collective categories, such as “pig” (including “sow”, “boar”, and “piglet”) or “snake” (including “cobra” and “python”), apply to multiple plant or animal words in this book. These were handled by putting the collective noun on top of a series of pictures of more specific nouns.

This book was meant to be translated into many other languages – both natural and constructed – as well as English. We request that foreign translations give all the necessary information to learn a word. The Spanish edition, for instance, should include the definite article with each noun (**la manzana** or **el pingüino**) to make the gender of the noun clear, and should give an indication that, say, **el águila** is feminine despite the article **el**. The German edition should give the definite article and an indication on how to pluralize the noun (such as -n or -er). The Mandarin edition should display both the Chinese characters and the pinyin for each word. The Japanese edition should include both kanji, where applicable, and an indication of pronunciation.

When planning this book, it was soon decided that this dictionary would be illustrated through AI-created art. Khemehekis and Arayaz created all the pictures amongst themselves on the AI art website NightCafé (<https://creator.nightcafe.studio/>). Pictures were created using the models Stable Diffusion 1.5, DALL-E 2, and SDXL 0.9.

PART I:

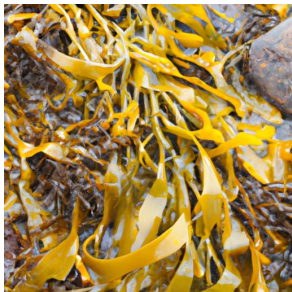
CATEGORY WORDS



virus
le virus
(pl. les virus)



bacteria
les bactéries (f)



seaweed
les algues (f)



mushroom
le champignon

plant

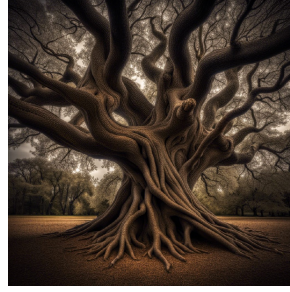
la plante



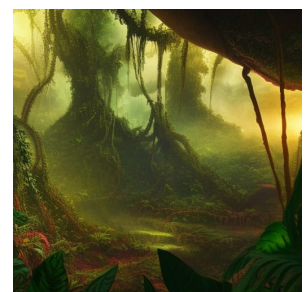
bush
**le buisson,
l'arbrisseau (m)
l'arbuste (m)**



flower
la fleur



tree
l'arbre (m)



vine
la vigne



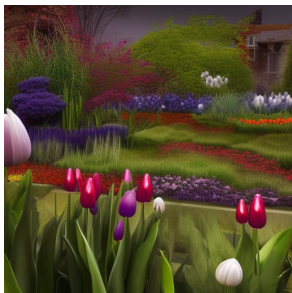
grass
l'herbe (f)



grain
le grain



berry
la baie



bulb
le bulbe



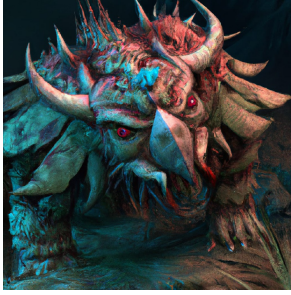
herb
l'herbe (f)



weed
la mauvaise herbe

animal

l'animal (pl. les animaux)



beast
la bête



marine animal
l'animal marin (m)



worm
le ver



bug
**la bestiole,
la petite bête,
l'insecte (m)**



insect
l'insecte (m)



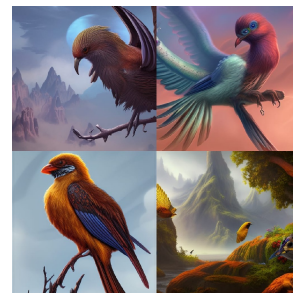
fish
le poisson



amphibian
l'amphibien (m)



reptile
le reptile



bird [as class]
**l'oiseau (m)
(pl. les oiseaux)**

animal (Continued)



bird [I saw a bird in a tree]

l'oiseau (m)
(pl. les oiseaux)



human

l'humain (m)



mammal

le mammifère



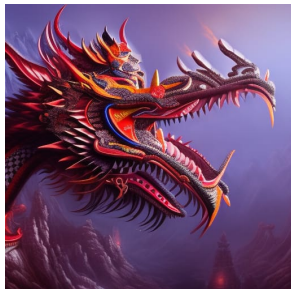
alien

l'extraterrestre (m)

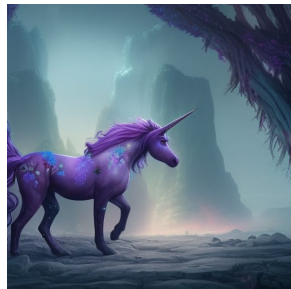
PART II: MYTHICAL



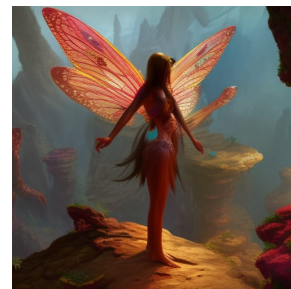
monster
le monstre



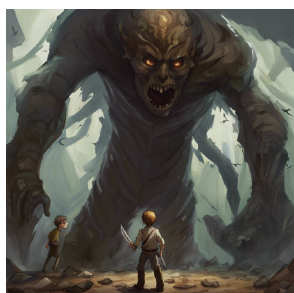
dragon
le dragon



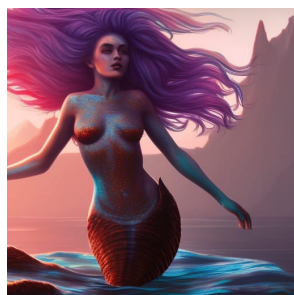
unicorn
la licorne



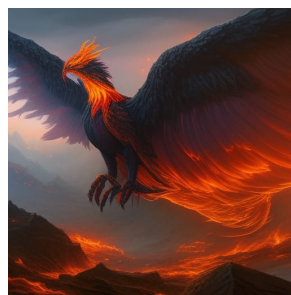
fairy
la fée



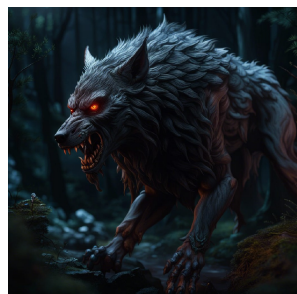
giant
le géant / la géante



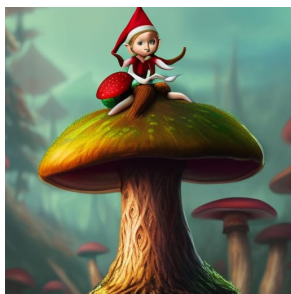
mermaid
la sirène



phoenix
le phénix (pl. les phénix)



werewolf
le loup-garou



elf
l'elfe (m/f)

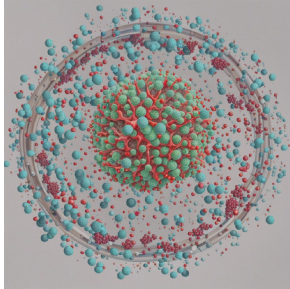


vampire
le vampire



zombie
**le zombie,
le zombi / la zombie**

PART III: VIRUSES



HIV
le VIH



coronavirus
le coronavirus

PART IV: PLANTS



barley
l'orge (f)



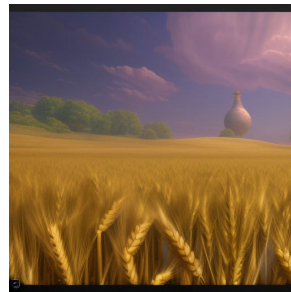
corn/maize
le maïs



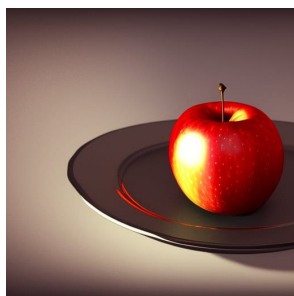
oats
l'avoine (f)



rice
le riz



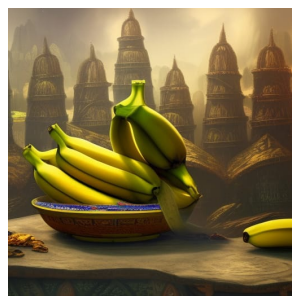
wheat
le blé



apple
la pomme



apricot
l'abricot (m)



banana
la banane



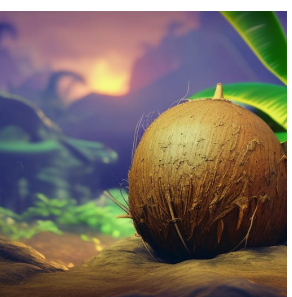
blueberry
**la myrtille,
le bleuets (Canada)**



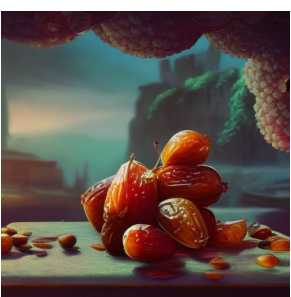
(sweet) cherry
la cerise



(sour) cherry
la griotte



coconut
**la noix de coco
(pl. les noix de coco)**



date
la datte

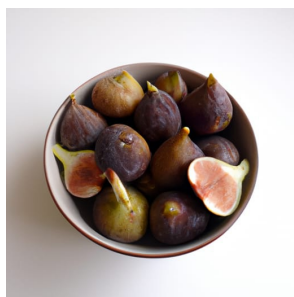
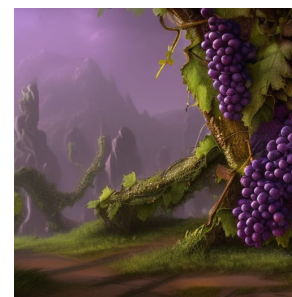
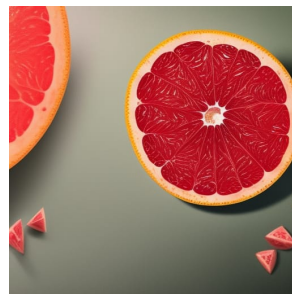


fig
la figue



grape
**le raisin (bunch),
le grain de
raisin (individual)**



grapefruit
le pamplemousse



guava
la goyave



kiwi/kiwifruit
le kiwi



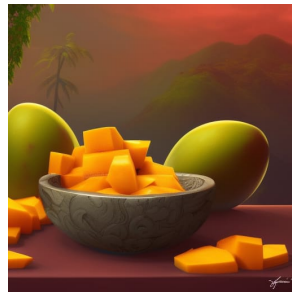
lemon
le citron



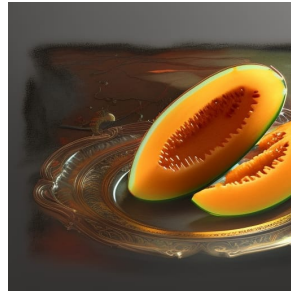
lime
**le citron vert,
la lime (Canada)**



lime
**le citron vert,
la lime (Canada)**



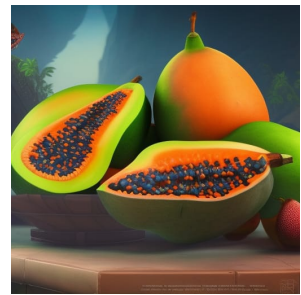
mango
la mangue



melon
le melon



orange
l'orange (f)



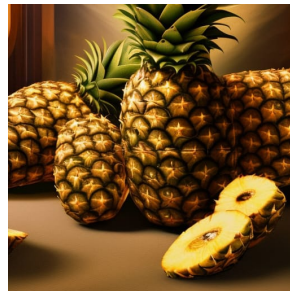
papaya
la papaye



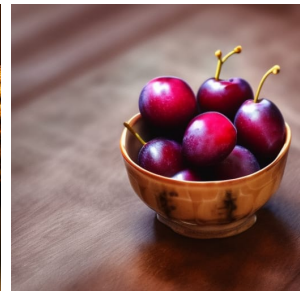
peach
la pêche



pear
la poire



pineapple
**l'ananas (m)
(pl. les ananas)**



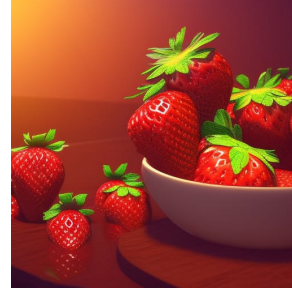
plum
la prune



pomegranate
la grenade



raspberry
la framboise



strawberry
la fraise



(wild) strawberry
la fraise des bois



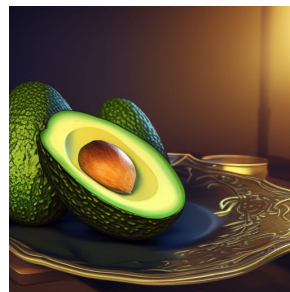
tangerine
la tangerine



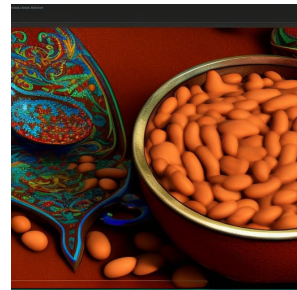
watermelon
**la pastèque,
le melon d'eau**



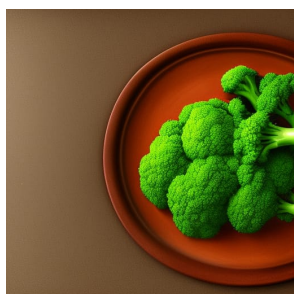
asparagus
l'asperge (f)



avocado
l'avocat (m)



bean
le haricot



broccoli
le brocoli



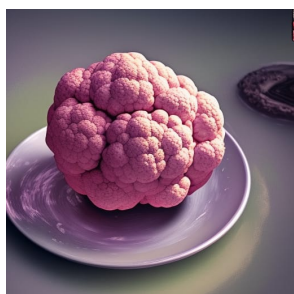
Brussels sprouts
les choux de Bruxelles (m)



cabbage
le chou (pl. les choux)



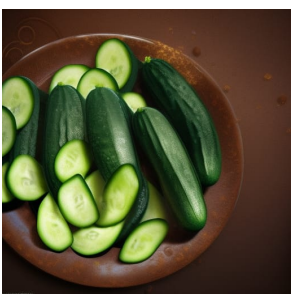
carrot
la carotte



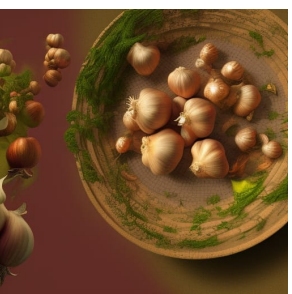
cauliflower
le chou-fleur (pl. les choux-fleurs)



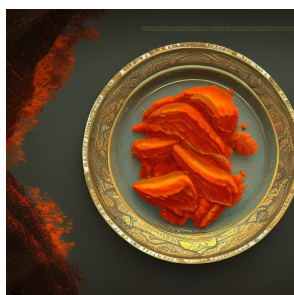
celery
le céleri



cucumber
le concombre



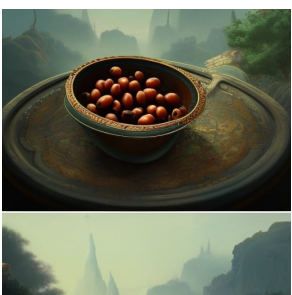
garlic
l'ail (m) (pl. les ails/aulx)



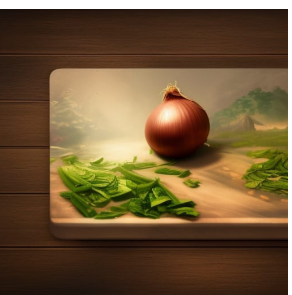
ginger
le gingembre



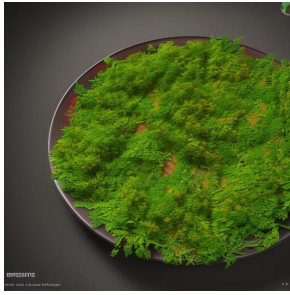
lettuce
la laitue



olive
l'olive (f)



onion
l'oignon (m)



parsley
le persil



pea
le petit pois
(pl. les petits pois)



(chili) pepper
le piment



potato
la pomme de terre,
la patate (Canada)



pumpkin
la citrouille



soybean
le soja



spinach
les épinards (m)



(summer) squash/marrow
la courge (d'été)



(winter) squash/marrow
le potiron,
la courge (d'hiver)



tomato
la tomate



almond
l'amande (f)



peanut
**la cacahuète/
cacahouète**



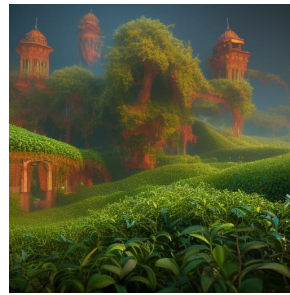
pepper
le poivre



cinnamon
la cannelle



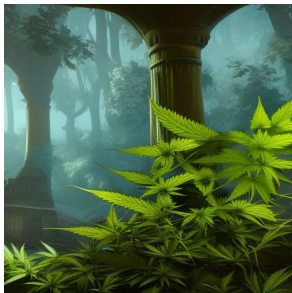
coffee
le café



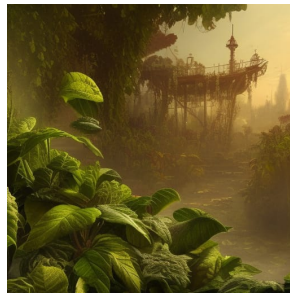
tea
le thé



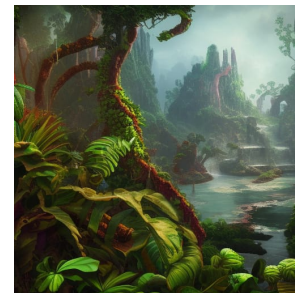
cotton
le coton



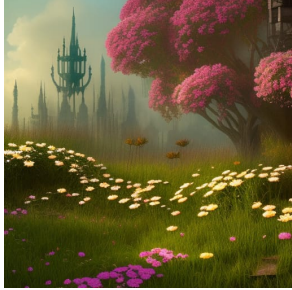
hemp, cannabis
**le chanvre,
le cannabis**



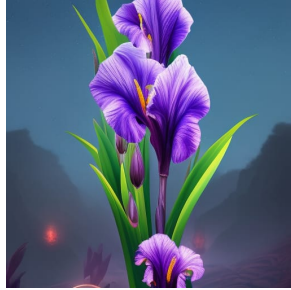
tobacco
le tabac



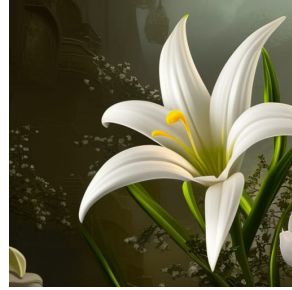
rubber
**le caoutchouc,
la gomme**



daisy
la marguerite



iris
l'iris (m)
(pl. les iris)



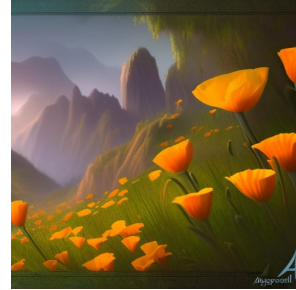
lily
le lys/lis
(pl. les lys/lis)



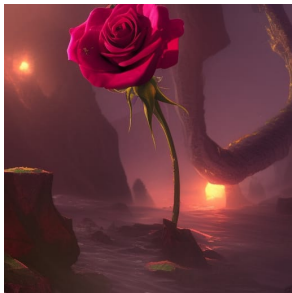
morning glory
la belle-de-jour



orchid
l'orchidée (f)



poppy
le pavot,
le coquelicot



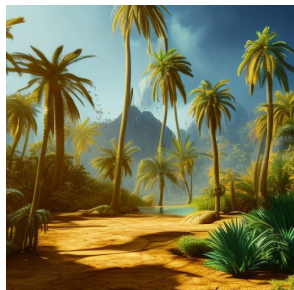
rose
la rose



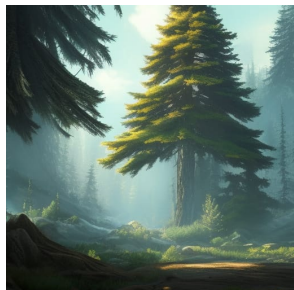
sunflower
le tournesol



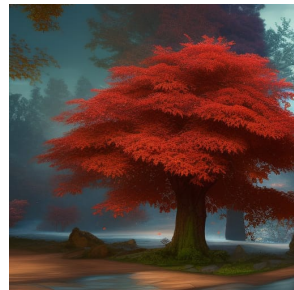
tulip
la tulipe



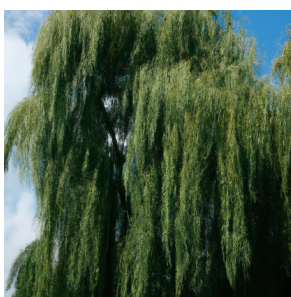
palm
le palmier



pine
le pin



maple
l'érable (m)



willow
le saule



oak
le chêne

PART V: ANIMALS



jellyfish
la méduse



coral
le corail
(pl. les coraux)



starfish/sea star
l'étoile de mer (f)



sea urchin
l'oursin (m)



clam
la palourde



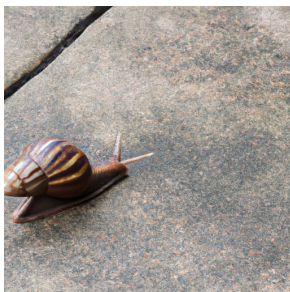
oyster
l'huître (f)



mussel
la moule



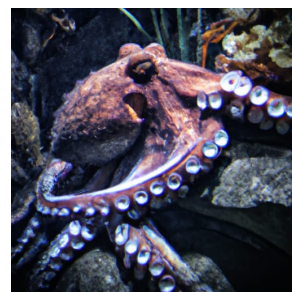
scallop
la coquille Saint-Jacques



snail
l'escargot (m)



snail
l'escargot (de mer) (m)



octopus
la pieuvre,
la poulpe



squid
le calmar



crab
le crabe



lobster
le homard



(spiny) lobster
la langouste



shrimp
la crevette



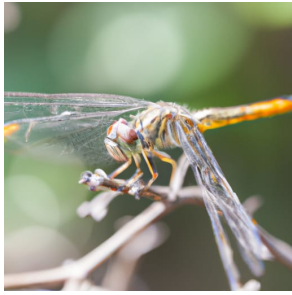
prawn
la crevette



scorpion
le scorpion



spider
l'araignée (f)



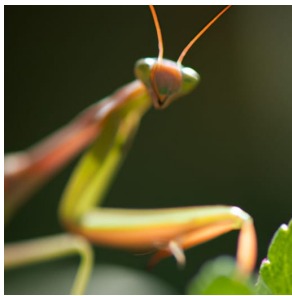
dragonfly
la libellule



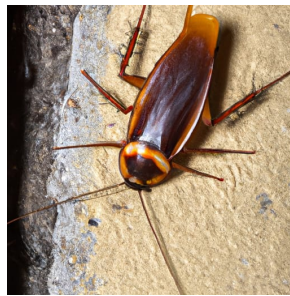
grasshopper
la sauterelle



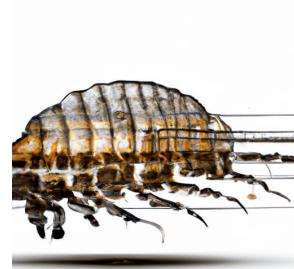
cricket
le grillon



praying mantis
la mante religieuse



cockroach (roach)
le cafard



flea
la puce



(head) louse
le pou (de tête)



(body) louse
le pou (de corps)



(crab) louse
le pou (de pubis)



nit
la lente, le jeune pou

(pl. les poux)



beetle
le scarabée



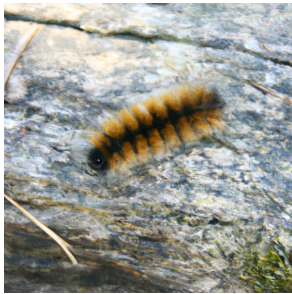
ladybug/ladybird
la coccinelle



fly
la mouche



mosquito
le moustique



caterpillar
la chenille



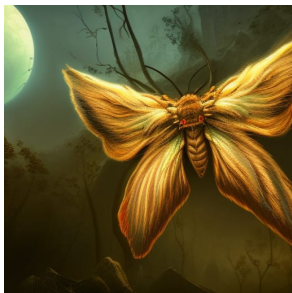
caterpillar
la chenille



caterpillar
la chenille



cocoon
le cocon



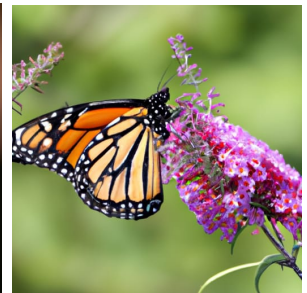
moth
**le papillon de nuit,
le/la phalène**



(clothes) moth
**le mite (des
vêtements)**



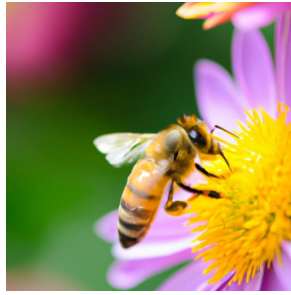
chrysalis
le chrysalide



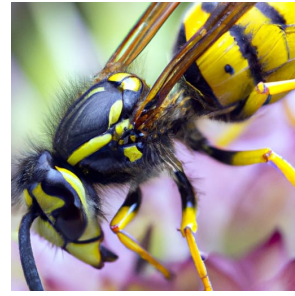
butterfly
le papillon



ant
la fourmi



bee
l'abeille (f)



wasp
la guêpe



shark
le requin



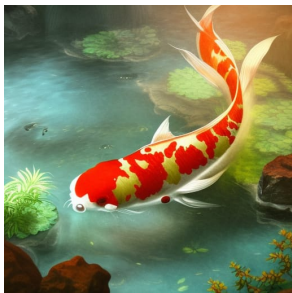
eel
l'anguille (f)



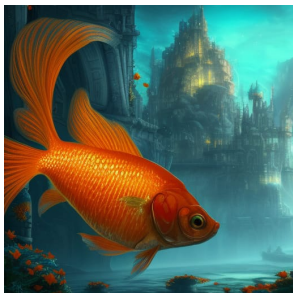
eel
l'anguille (f)



salmon
le saumon



carp
la carpe



goldfish
le poisson rouge



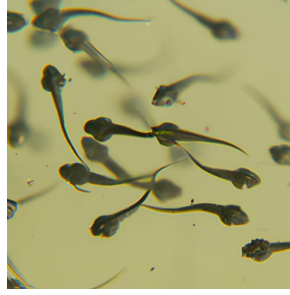
tuna
le thon



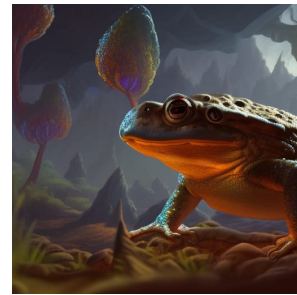
seahorse
l'hippocampe (m)



frog
la grenouille



tadpole
le têtard



toad
le crapaud

snake **le serpent**



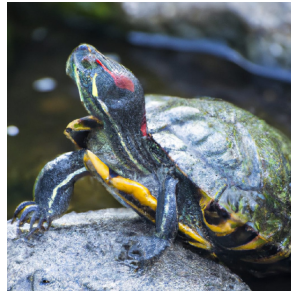
cobra
le cobra



python
le python



(sea) turtle
la tortue (marine)



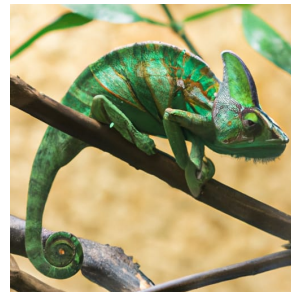
turtle/terrapin
la tortue (aquatique)



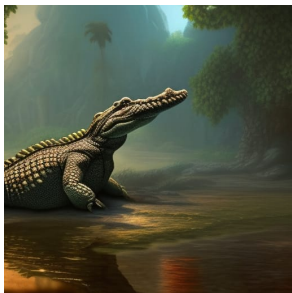
turtle/tortoise
la tortue (terrestre)



lizard
le lézard



chameleon
le caméléon



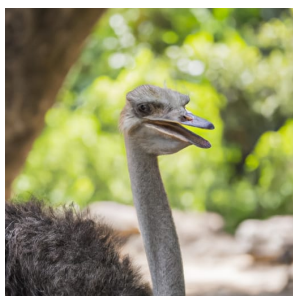
alligator
l'alligator (m)



crocodile
le crocodile



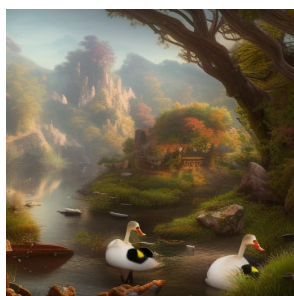
dinosaur
le dinosaure



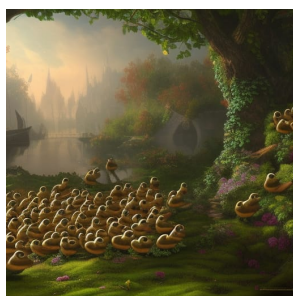
ostrich
l'autruche (f)



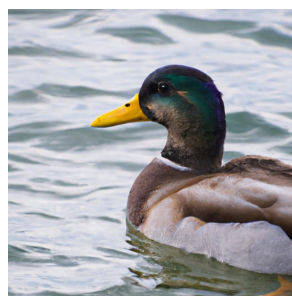
penguin
le pingouin



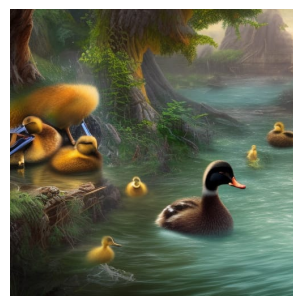
duck
le canard (domestique)



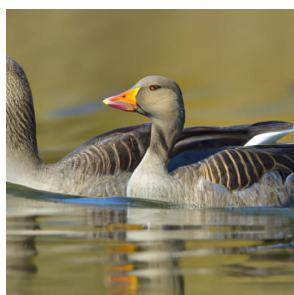
duckling
**le caneton,
le canardeau
(pl. les canardeaux)**



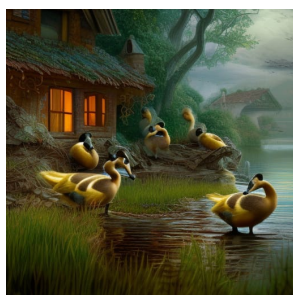
duck
le (canard) colvert



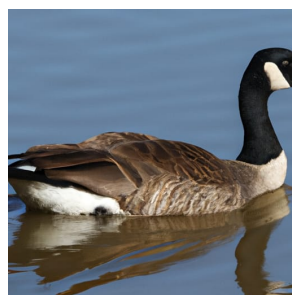
duckling
**le caneton,
le canardeau
(pl. les canardeaux)**



goose
**l'oie (domestique)
(f)**



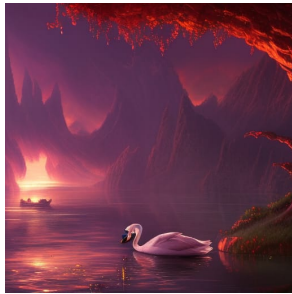
gosling
l'oison (m)



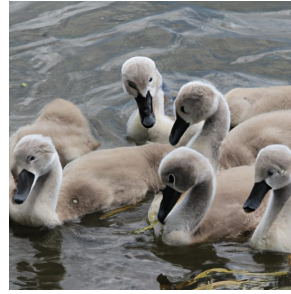
goose
l'oie (sauvage) (f)



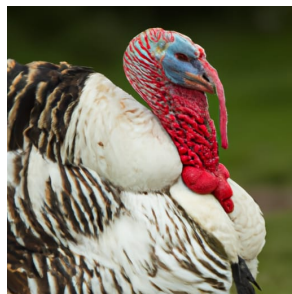
gosling
l'oison (m)



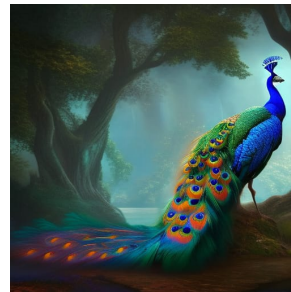
swan
le cygne



cygnet
**le cygnet, le cygneau,
le cygnon**

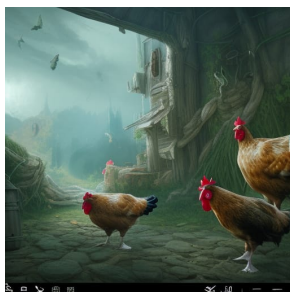


turkey
la dinde



peacock
le paon

chicken **la poule**



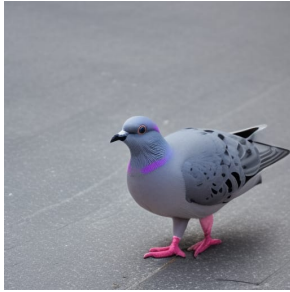
hen
la poule



rooster
le coq



chick
le poussin



pigeon
le pigeon



flamingo
le flamant



eagle
l'aigle (m/f)



hawk
le faucon



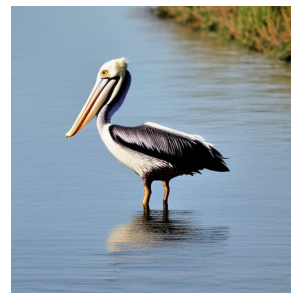
owl
le hibou (des marais)



owl
**la chouette,
l'effraie des clochers (f)**



seagull
**le goéland, la mauve,
la mouette**



pelican
le pélican



robin
le rouge-gorge



crow
**la corneille,
le corbeau
(pl. les corbeaux)**



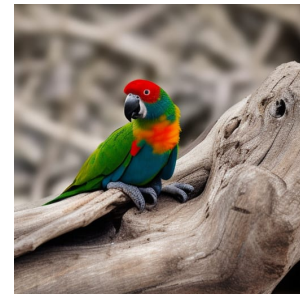
raven
le corbeau



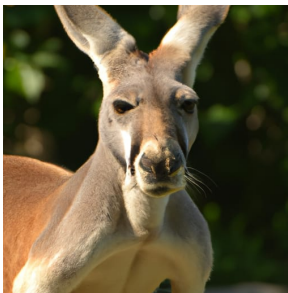
parakeet/budgerigar (budgie)
la perruche



parrot
le perroquet



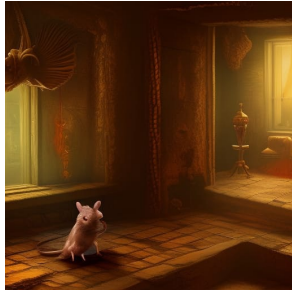
parrot
le perroquet



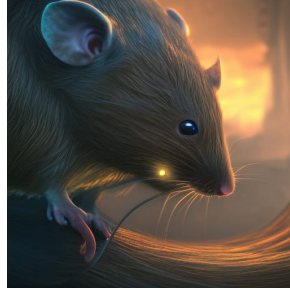
kangaroo
le kangourou



rabbit
le lapin



mouse
la souris
(pl. les souris)



rat
le rat



hamster
le hamster



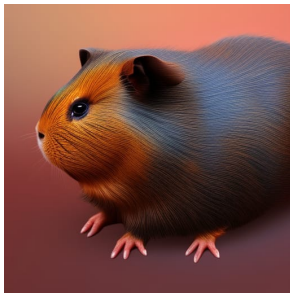
beaver
le castor



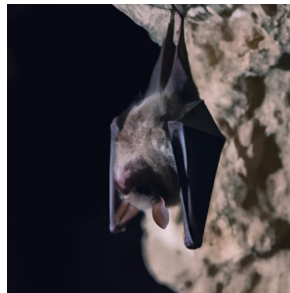
squirrel
l'écureuil (m)



porcupine
le porc-épic



guinea pig
le cochon d'Inde,
le cobaye



bat
la chauve-souris



mole
la taupe



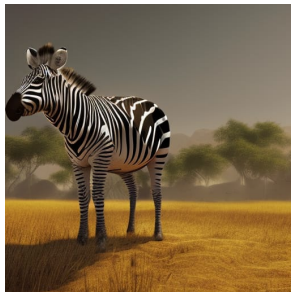
horse
le cheval
(pl. les chevaux)



pony
le poney



donkey
l'âne (m)

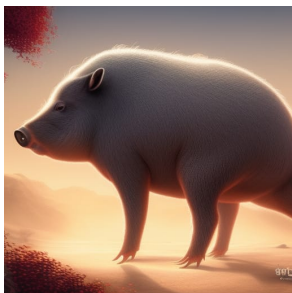


zebra
le zèbre



rhinoceros (rhino)
le rhinocéros
(pl. les rhinocéros)

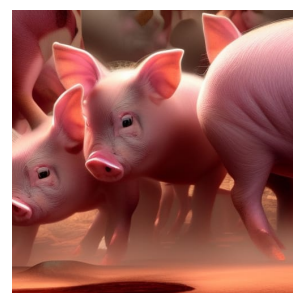
pig **le porc, le cochon**



sow
la truie, la cochonne



boar
le verrat



piglet
le porcelet, le cochonnet



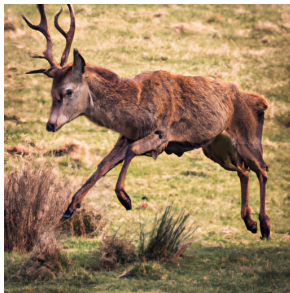
hippopotamus (hippo)
l'hippopotame (m)



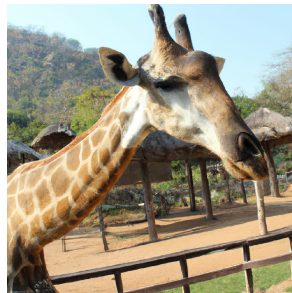
camel
le chameau
(pl. les chameaux)



llama
le lama



deer
le cerf

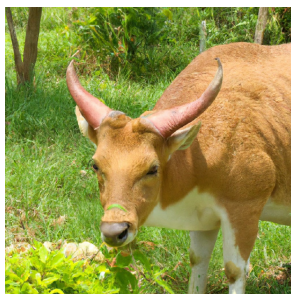


giraffe
la girafe



buffalo
le buffle

head of cattle **le bovin**



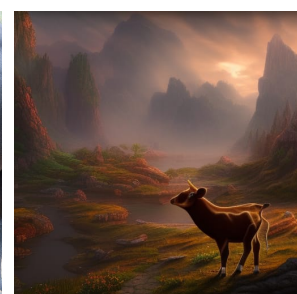
cow
la vache



cow
la vache



bull
le taureau
(pl. les taureaux)



calf
le veau (pl. les veaux)

goat

la chèvre



nanny-goat
la chèvre



billy-goat
le bouc



kid
le chevreau
(pl. les chevreaux)

sheep [individual]

le mouton



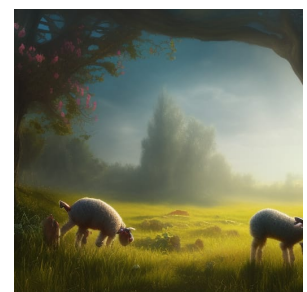
sheep [collective]
les moutons (m)



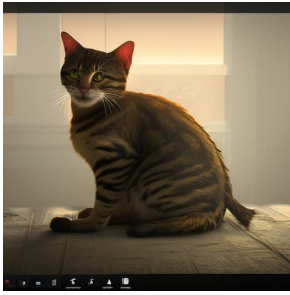
ewe
la brebis
(pl. les brebis)



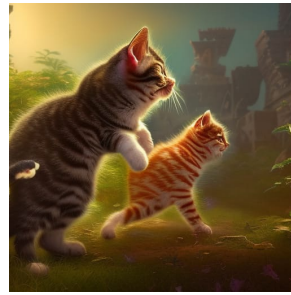
ram
le bélier



lamb
l'agneau (m)



cat
le chat



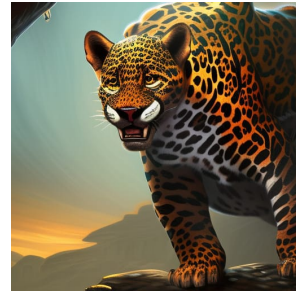
kitten
le chaton



lion
le lion



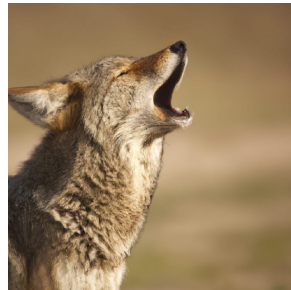
tiger
le tigre



jaguar
le jaguar



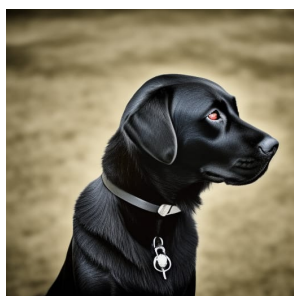
wolf
le loup



coyote
le coyote



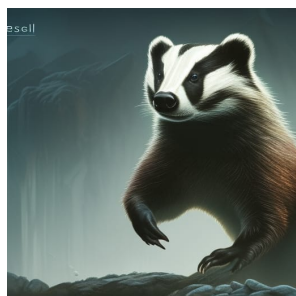
fox
le renard



dog
le chien



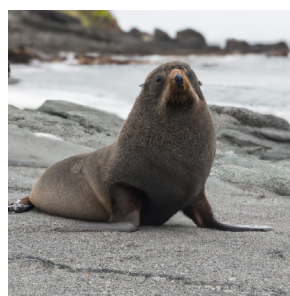
puppy
le chiot



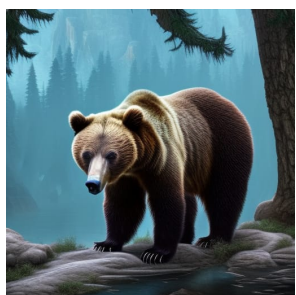
badger
le blaireau
(pl. les blaireaux)



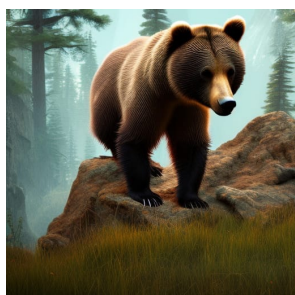
(sea) otter
la loutre (de mer)



seal
le phoque



bear
l'ours (m)
(pl. les ours)



cub
l'ourson (m)



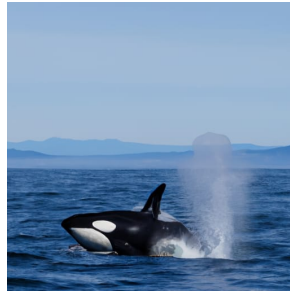
polar bear
l'ours polaire (m),
l'ours blanc (m)



panda
le panda



dolphin
le dauphin



orca
l'orque (f)



whale
la baleine (f)



elephant
l'éléphant (m)

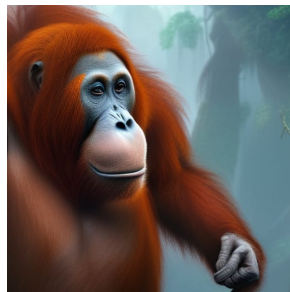


monkey
le singe

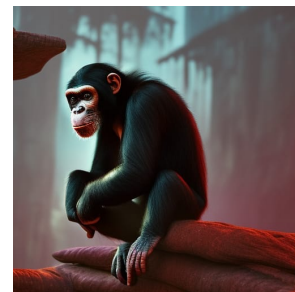
ape [great ape] **le grand singe**



gorilla
le gorille



orangutan
**l'orang-outang/
orang-outan (m)**



chimpanzee (chimp)
le chimpanzé

PART VI: HUMANS



fetus/foetus, unborn child

le fœtus, (pl. les fœtus)
l'enfant à naître (m/f)

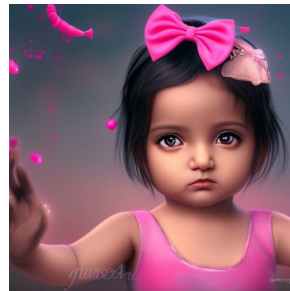
child, kid

l'enfant (m/f)



newborn

**le nouveau-né,
la nouvelle-née**



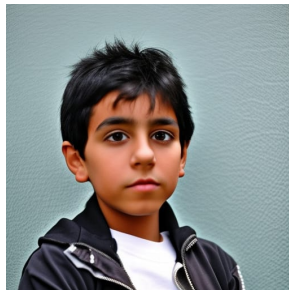
baby

le bébé



toddler

**le tout-petit,
le bambin / la bambine**



6-year-old boy

le garçon de six ans



10-year-old girl

la fille de dix ans

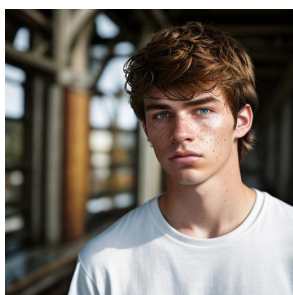


youth [young people collectively]

la jeunesse, les jeunes (m)

teenager/teen-ager, teen, adolescent, kid

l'adolescent (m) / l'adolescente (f), l'ado (m/f)



16-year-old boy

**le garçon de seize ans,
la jeune homme de seize ans**

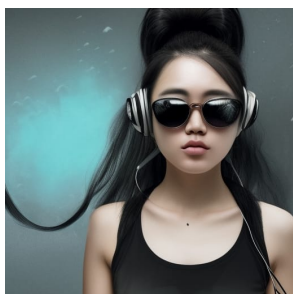


17-year-old girl

la (jeune) fille de dix-sept ans

young adult

le/la jeune adulte



twentysomething/20something

**le/la jeune adulte,
la personne dans la vingtaine,
le/la vingtenaire (rare)**



thirtysomething/30something

le/la trentenaire

adult

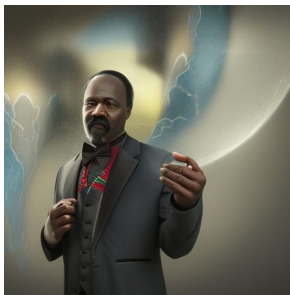
l'adulte (m/f)



45-year-old man
**l'homme de
quarante-cinq ans (m)**



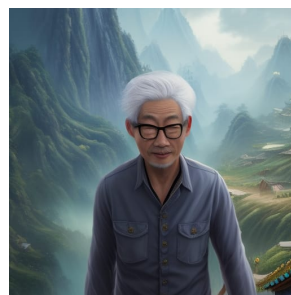
45-year-old woman
**la femme de
quarante-cinq ans**



married man
l'homme marié (m)



married woman
la femme mariée



senior, senior citizen, elder
**la personne âgée,
la personne du troisième âge,
l'ancien (m) / l'ancienne (f)**

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Credits

Thanks to Arayaz at NightCafé (<https://creator.nightcafe.studio/u/Arayaz>) for drawing the following pictures via AI: crow; eagle; flamingo; hawk; (barn) owl; (short-eared) owl; parakeet; (large) parrot; (small) parrot; pelican; pepper (spice); pigeon; pineapple; plum; pomegranate; raspberry; raven; robin; seagull; spider; spinach; (summer) squash; (winter) squash; (cultivated) strawberry; (wild) strawberry; tangerine; tomato; watermelon. All other pictures made by Khemehekis (<https://creator.nightcafe.studio/u/Khemehekis>) via AI.

The following pictures were created using OpenAI's DALL-e 2: alien; amphibian; ant; bacteria; bat; beaver; bee; beetle; bush; butterfly; (non-fuzzy) caterpillar; (fuzzy) caterpillar; (green) caterpillar; chameleon; chrysalis; clam; cobra; cockroach; cocoon; crab; cricket; cygnet; deer; dinosaur; donkey; dragonfly; (wild) duck; fig; flea; fly; (domestic) goose; (wild) goose; (wild) gosling; grain; grass; grasshopper; guava; herb; human; insect; kangaroo; kid (i.e. baby goat); ladybug/ladybird; lobster; (head) louse; (body) louse; (crab) louse; mammal; marine animal; mole; morning glory; mosquito; (clothes) moth; mushroom; nit; oats; octopus; orca; ostrich; oyster; prawn; praying mantis; python; reptile; scallop; scorpion; sea urchin; seaweed; shrimp; (terrestrial) snail; (marine) snail; spider; squid; (wild) strawberry; tadpole; turkey; vampire; wasp; weed; worm; youth; zombie. All other pictures created using Stable.

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